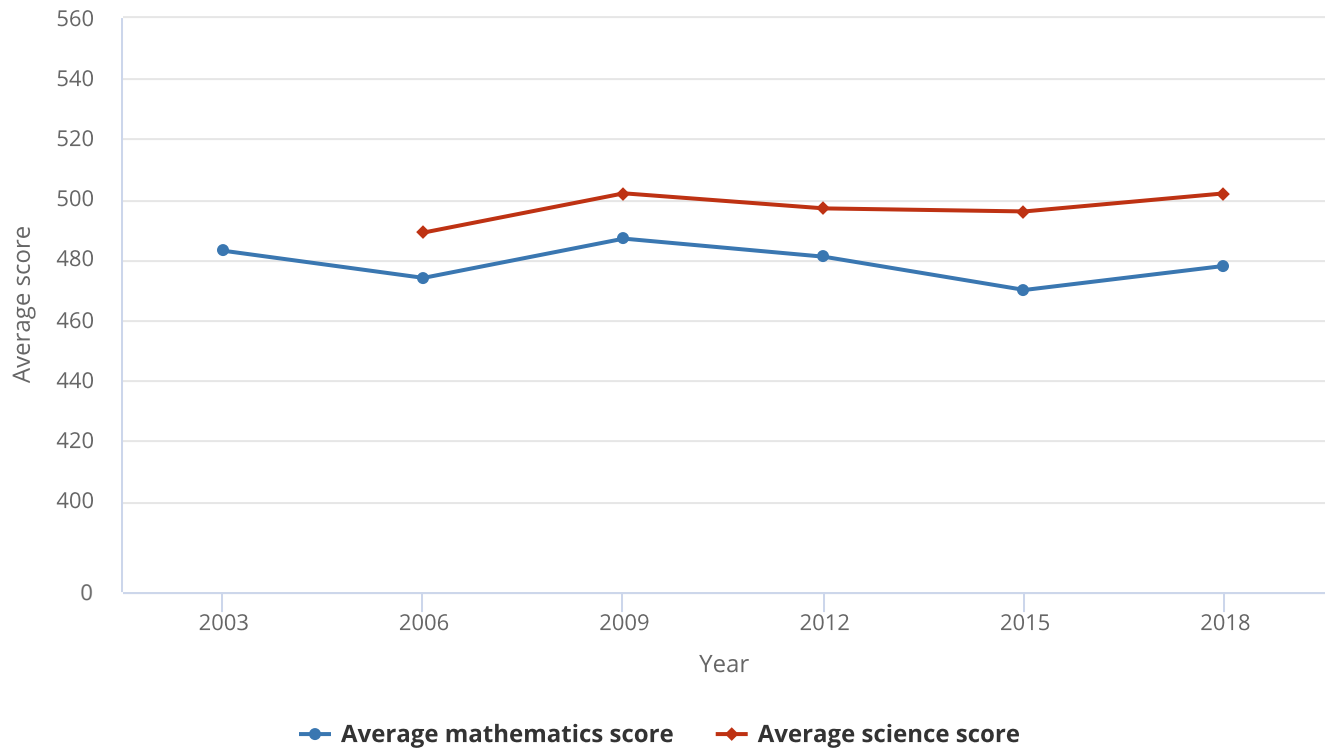


Figure K12-6**Average scores of U.S. 15-year-old students on the PISA mathematics and science literacy scales: 2003–18**

PISA = Program for International Student Assessment.

Note(s):

The score of mathematics and science scores is 0–1,000. The PISA science framework was revised in 2006. Because of changes in the framework, it is not possible to compare science learning outcomes from PISA 2003 with those from PISA 2006, 2009, 2012, 2015, and 2018.

Source(s):

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), PISA, 2003, 2006, 2009, 2012, 2015, and 2018. <https://nces.ed.gov/surveys/pisa/pisa2018/index.asp#/math/intlcompare>.

Science and Engineering Indicators